

Improvement Of Fiqh Material Through The Study Of The Book Of Fathul Qorib

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ABSTRACT

Studying the book of fathul qorib is a way of delivering fiqh material in learning in madrasah diniyah pondok pesantren. So that the students can give syakal, understand, translate, and break the issue of fiqh material worship and munakahat. This article is a case study with qualitative approach, the result of this study is an increase in the understanding of fiqh material through the study of the book of fathul qorib. In the program of improving understanding, the fiqh teacher uses the method of menela'ah verse, namely by understanding nahwu shorof in the first verse. The method of deliberation, students are divided into several groups, then students are asked to give syakal, translate, read it in front of the fiqh teacher and his friends, when there is a new mistake then the fiqh teacher justifies and solves the problem in the book of fathul qorib. The method of lectures, the teacher explains about the learning of fiqh. The method of practice, students are asked to practice the practice that is in the material fiqh worship and munakahat.

Keywords: Understanding; Fiqh; Fath al-Qorib;

INTRODUCTION

Pondok pesantren is one of the oldest Islamic educational institutions that aims to learn, understand, deepen, live and practice islamic teachings by emphasizing the importance of religious morals as a guideline of daily behavior.(Kompri, 2018) In the boarding school there is a madrasah diniyah or it can also be called a religious school, whose curriculum content is deliberately focused on religious sciences such as interpretation of the Qur'an, fiqh, date, Islamic theology, Sufism and so on by using the study of the yellow book (Hidayat, 2016).

In improving the understanding of fiqh material, the book of fathul qorib becomes one of the handbooks that must be mastered by students among other books in madrasah diniyah, The Book of Fathul Qorib is a yellow book bald (without harakat) with Arabic bermadzab syafi'i by Ibn Al-Qasim Al-Ghazi who mensyarahi / explain the book *ghayah wa At-Taqrib* by Al-Qadhi Abu Syuja, which discusses the science of fiqh in a brief and contrition (Fodhil, & Azizah, 2021).

In the study of the yellow book of fathul qorib in madrasah diniyah, in general it is only filled with the activities of teachers reading and translating the contents of the book, while students only listen and write their meaning or learning is still dominated by teachers. Among other religious subjects, fiqh is a subject that contains material so dense, broad and requires a different strategy from the teacher in the learning process, this aims to increase the motivation and spirit of learning students (Lailiyah, 2020).

Learning strategy is the overall general pattern of activities of teachers and students in realizing effective learning events to achieve the objectives, effectively and efficiently formed by a combination of the sequence of activities, methods and learning media used, as well as the time used by teachers and students in learning activities.(Nasution, 2017) The right learning strategy is necessary, so that students can understand the fiqh material through the study of the book of fathul qorib well and can practice religious teachings in accordance with the command of Allah SWT in the Qur'an and Hadith. However, the fact of choosing the right strategy to improve the understanding of fiqh material through the study of the book of fath al-qorib is not an easy thing for teachers. Seen in various boarding schools there are still many students who have difficulty in understanding the material and the low level of understanding caused by teachers who have not been able to implement strategies well in the learning process of the study of the book of fathul qorib.

Previous research relevant to this research is a study conducted by Ima Mahmudah, 2010 with the title Learning Strategy of The Book of Fathul Qorib in Improving The Understanding of Fiqh in Madrasah Diniyah Al-Anwar Paculgowang. The results of the study prove that with the learning strategy syawir (deliberation) used ustadz, students are able to understand little by little the content of the book of Fathul Qorib. Evidently in the last two years there have been many changes, in addition to students can read, they have also been able to explain the contents of the Book of Fath al-Qorib using their own language, and able to solve a problem that has not been understood by his friends. (Mahmudah et al., 2019)

Based on observations made by researchers at Madrasah Diniyah Pondok Pesantren Fathul Ulum Jombang that the teachers here have a unique strategy in delivering fiqh material through the study of the book of fathul qorib in his students, so that the material delivered can be understood easily by the students. That is by using the method of menela'ah verses, methods of deliberation, lectures and practice. So that students here can already teach when mandated to fill the study of the book of fathul qorib in other boarding schools. The purpose of this study is to find out how to improve the understanding of the fiqh material of worship and munakahat through the study of the book of fathul qorib.

METHOD

In this study, researchers used qualitative methods, namely through a descriptive approach. Qualitative research is a scientific study, which aims to understand a phenomenon in a natural social context by prioritizing the process of deep communication interaction between researchers and the phenomenon studied. (Rukminingsih et al., 2020) In a study, researchers must describe and explain how the implementation of Improved Understanding of Fiqh Material Through the Study of The Book of Fathul Qorib In Madrasah Diniyah Pondok Pesantren Fathul Ulum Diwek Jombang, the data was obtained through the sitter of boarding schools and Ustadz who teach the book of Fathul Qorib. While the data collection techniques in this study, researchers chose to use observation techniques, interviews and documentation.

RESULT AND DISCUSSION

Result

Pondok Fathul Ulum Diwek is a pure salaf boarding school education institution that from the beginning was established to be able to bridge dhuafa's children in order to have learning and working opportunities. Pioneered by KH. Ahmad Habibul Amin in 2006 which means the opening of science. Pondok Fathul Ulum Diwek consists of :

- Pondok Pesantren Fathul Ulum, is a place for students in the deepening of the yellow book.
- Pondok Pesantren Tahfidz, is a place for students in the program tahfidz (memorizing the Qur'an).
- Diniyah Formal Education, a formal institution for fathul ulum students is equivalent to the level of MTs / MA.
- Pesantren Preneur, the students are equipped with skills so that when returning to their respective villages there is readiness in science and economics. Including agriculture, animal husbandry, culinary, advertising (java both), welding, department stores, sewing and embroidery.

Santri here is limited to 300 only, because Father Yai argues that "a kyai should also be able to be friends and parents. If being a friend yes at least can memorize the names of students, if the name alone is not memorized and do not know then it is difficult to be a friend. So it does not need a large quantity, but most importantly the quality. So that everything will be more maximal, moreover this preneur-based pesantren that must regulate children's activities. If in large quantities will probably experience a lot of difficulties. The teachers who carry the mandate to teach are alumni of fathul ulum boarding school itself and local community leaders who are considered capable in their fields."

- Improved Understanding of Fiqh Of Worship Material through The Study of The Book of Fathul Qorib in Madrasah Diniyah Pondok Pesantren Fathul Ulum Diwek Jombang School Year 2020/2021.

Fiqh is the knowledge to know the law of Allah that relates to all the deeds of a mukallaf either obligatory, sunnah, mubah, makruh or haraam which is dug from clear evidences (tafshili). (Abidin, 2020) The interview was conducted at Pondok Pesantren Fathul Ulum Diwek Jombang with the nanny of the boarding school, while observations were made on the learning activities of the book of fathul qorib

conducted in formal diniyah education equivalent to Tsanawiyah and Aliyah grade 1-2, because grade 3 already uses the book of Fathul Mu'in, and halaqah every day ba'da sholat jama'ah shubuh.

Based on the interview with Father Yai Ahmad Habibul Amin explained "the improvement of the understanding of the material fiqh worship and fiqh munakahat the students are good enough, because in learning fathul qorib using syawir methods, lectures and practice. This can be seen from the daily activities of students, when discussing solving a problem by using the book of fath al-qorib and at the time of practice conducted once a month the students are considered able to understand the book of fathul qorib well. Even the students here can give harakat and maknani correctly."

- Strategy to improve the understanding of fiqh material through the study of the book of fathul qorib in Madrasah Diniyah Pondok Pesantren Fathul Ulum Diwek Jombang Year 2020/2021.

The teacher's strategy in improving the understanding of fiqh material learning through the study of the book of fathul qorib is to use syawir methods, lectures, practices and application of nahwu shorof science. By applying the science of nahwu shorof, the student will be careful with what he read, from lafadz tarkib and give meaning. In improving the understanding of fiqh material worship through the study of the book of fathul qorib in Madrasah Diniyah Pondok Pesantren Fathul Ulum Diwek Jombang, namely in the following ways :

- Syawir : Syawir method is a method of learning where after students read the book of fathul qorib, the teacher corrects and confirms. Santri was divided into several groups, then given the task of interpreting his own book to maintain salaf tradition. Santri interpreted but after understanding nahwu shorofnya. With the aim that students do not directly trust the book of instant meaning that has been purchased. If the old days were kyai only dictate the meaning and santri listen while interpreting, whether the students have understood or not, this is an old tradition.
- Ceramah : This method is a form of explanation from a teacher to students about the learning of fiqh material through the study of the book of fathul qorib. With the aim to increase understanding to students in learning activities.
- Praktek : This method in the form of physical activities or demos, fiqh worship that has been practiced is a way of purifying properly, performing obligatory prayers and prayers sunnah, zakat, how to organize the management of bodies and khutbah. This method is done once a month on a Thursday night friday.

In improving the understanding of fiqh munakahat material in Pesantren Diniyah Fathul Ulum Diwek Jombang, namely in the following ways:

- Exercise : This method is a physical activity or demo. The fiqh material that is practiced is the qobul ijab agreement, how to marry a good and correct bride. This method is done once a month every Thursday night friday.
- Lecture: This method is a form of explanation from a teacher to students about the learning of fiqh material through the study of the book of fathul qorib. The teacher explains the problems of marriage, the law of marriage, what causes the breakdown of marriage ties with the aim of improving the understanding of the students on the material fiqh munakahat.
- Syawir: Learning method where the teacher asks some questions and problems about the material fiqh munakahat, then the students are given the task to find answers and solve the problem using the book of fathul qorib.
- Evaluation Result
Improving the understanding of fiqh material of worship and fiqh munakahat through the study of the book of fathul qorib is good enough, with the method of students taking an active role in the learning process will be a fun lesson, the spirit of learning students increased, give encouragement to better understand the subject matter of fiqh. So that the students are able to apply in their daily activities and in society

Discussion

- Improving The Understanding of Fiqh Of Worship and Munakahat Material Through The Study of The Book of Fathul Qorib in Madrasah Diniyah Pondok Pesantren Fathul Ulum Diwek Jombang Year 2020/2021.

Improved understanding of the fiqh of worship carried out in madrasah diniyah pondok pesantren fathul ulum diwek jombang is to be used as a guide by students in performing worship to Allah SWT. in daily life in accordance with the Qur'an and Hadith. While improving the understanding of fiqh munakahat material is aimed at providing a thorough preparation to the students in order to carry out marriage worship in accordance with the shari'a teachings of Islam is good and true. The purpose of using the yellow book of fiqh bermadzab syafi'i is to preserve the scientific tradition that already exists in pesantren and the introduction of the yellow book to the students. (Syaiful Rijal, 2018)

- Strategy to Improve Students' Understanding in Fiqh Learning through The Study of The Book of Fathul Qorib in Madrasah Diniyah Pondok Pesantren Fathul Ulum Diwek Jombang Year 2020/2021.

The strategy of fiqh teachers in improving the learning of fiqh through the study of the book of fathul qorib is to improve the understanding of students about the science of nahwu shorofnya first, then use the method of discussion, lectures and practice. This aims to enable the students to read, understand, translate, explain and solve various problems in the book of fath al-Qorib. (Aliudin & Muslihah, 2019)

CONCLUSIONS

Based on research conducted by researchers, it can be concluded about how to improve the understanding of fiqh material through the study of the book of fathul qorib in madrasah diniyah pondok pesantren fathul ulum diwek jombang year 2020/2021. Fiqh learning activities using the book of fathul qorib is a benchmark that must be mastered by students in boarding schools fathul ulum diwek jombang, using a concise language and systematics that runtut so that it can easily be understood by the students. In this learning process teachers use methods of discussion, lectures and practice. So that the students are active in the learning process, so that the learning of fiqh becomes a fun thing for students and able to apply the material fiqh worship and munakahat in daily life to worship allah SWT. properly, and also able to apply in the social life of fellow human beings in the cottage and society.

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